A t-shirt usually sells for \$24.

The shop has a 25% off sale.

How much do you pay for the t-shirt?

A hoodie usually sells for \$55.

The shop has a 40% off sale.

How much do you pay for the hoodie?

A hat usually sells for \$35.
The shop increases the price to \$42.
What is the percentage increase compared to the earlier price?

Before you could buy a super scarf for \$48.

Now a super scarf costs \$108.

By what percentage has the price increased compared to the earlier price?

Use a calculator or pencil and paper to work this problem out.

The jeans cost \$96 and the shirt costs \$60. What percentage of the cost of the jeans is the cost of the shirt? What percentage of the cost of the shirt is the cost of the jeans?